

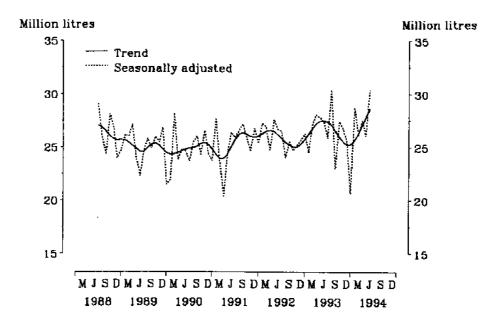


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SALES OF AUSTRALIAN WINE AND BRANDY BY WINEMAKERS, JUNE 1994

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

DOMESTIC WINE SALES



Domestic sales

The trend series for total domestic wine sales grew by 2.9 per cent between May and June 1994, following an equivalent increase between April and May 1994. This is now the sixth month of trend growth following declining trend sales between June and December 1993.

The trend growth has strenghtened with seasonally adjusted sales rising by 16.7 per cent during June 1994 to 30.4 million litres, after a fall of 5.4 per cent in May 1994. Seasonally adjusted sales would have to fall in July 1994 by 21.0 per cent (the average monthly movement regardless of sign in this series is 6.9 per cent) for the trend to flatten out. Readers are reminded that recent trend estimates are provisional and could change when data for future months become available.

In original terms, total domestic sales rose by 15.9 per cent during June 1994 to 27.5 million litres. Most of the growth in domestic wine sales in June was due to increases in white and red table wines. In 1993-94, 319.5 million litres of wine were sold in Australia by

winemakers, the highest annual level of sales since 1987-88. A detailed comparision of the last two financial years' domestic sales data is presented on Page 2.

Exports

A total of 10.2 million litres of wine valued at \$31.3 million was exported from Australia in May 1994. This is slightly down in terms of volume from April 1994 and 17.9 per cent lower than May 1993.

In the eleven months to May 1994, Australia has exported 113.8 million litres of wine worth \$333.0 million, 24.7 per cent higher by volume and 28.5 per cent higher by value than for the corresponding period in 1992-93.

When comparing the latest eleven months data with the same period in 1992-93 the Oceania region continues to record the biggest percentage increase with export volume up 49.0 per cent or 7.8 million litres, followed by Northeast Asia with an increase of 41.3 per cent or 1.3 million litres. However, the European region records the biggest increase in terms of volume with exports up by 11.3 million litres (20.8%).

INQUIRIES

- for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact Peter Carmalt on Adelaide (08) 237 7626 or any ABS State Office.
- for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS (continued)

Imports

Australia imported 0.5 million litres of wine at a cost of \$3.0 million in May 1994. For the eleven months to May 1994, Australia has imported 7.5 million litres of wine, 2.6 per cent more than for the same period in 1992-93. These imports cost \$43.2 million, 2.5 per cent less than the amount paid for wine imports in 1992-93.

A comparison of domestic wine sales (original data) for 1992-93 and 1993-94 follows.

| | | | Percentage | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|-------------|--|
| Wine type | 1992-93 | 1993-94 | change | |
| | '000L | '000L | | |
| Table | | | | |
| White - bottles 1 litre and under | 44,099 | 48,135 | 9.2 | |
| White - other containers | 142,307 | 144,319 | 1.4 | |
| Total | 186,406 | 192,454 | 3.2 | |
| Red - bottles 1 litre and under | 25,267 | 27,575 | 9.1 | |
| Red - other containers | 29,782 | 29,824 | 0.1 | |
| Total | 55,049 | 57,399 | 4.3 | |
| Rose - bottles 1 litre and under | 613 | 578 | 5.7 | |
| Rose - other containers | 4,240 | 4,309 | 1.6 | |
| Total | 4,853 | 4,887 | 0.7 | |
| Total table wine | 246,308 | 254,740 | 3.4 | |
| Fortified | 28,420 | 27,026 | -4.9 | |
| Sparkling | | | | |
| Bottle fermented | 25,252 | 26,305 | 4.2 | |
| Bulk fermented | 4,719 | 4,238 | -10.2 | |
| Total sparkling wine | 29,971 | 30,543 | 1.9 | |
| Other | 7,383 | 7,208 | -2.4 | |
| TOTAL WINE SALES | 312,082 | 319,517 | 2.4 | |

Total domestic sales of Australian wine by winemakers for the financial year 1993-94 rose by 2,4 per cent to 319.5 million litres, the highest financial year total since 1987-88.

There were 254.7 million litres of table wine sold in 1993-94, a 3.4 per cent rise on sales in 1992-93. However, sales by wine and container type within this category show marked variations as highlighted below:

- White table wine sales increased 3.2 per cent, with a 9.2 per cent increase in sales of bottled wine leading a smaller increase in wine sold in other containers, mainly soft pack.
- Red table wine sales increased by 4.3 per cent, also dominated by a strong increase in the sales of bottled wine (9.1%).
- Rose wine sales increased 0.7 per cent, with a decrease in the sales of bottled wine (-5.7%) more than offset by a 1.6 per cent rise in rose in other containers.

The remaining wine types also varied in their sales performance when compared to the previous financial year. Fortified wine sales decreased by 4.9 per cent along with sales of other wine types which fell 2.4 per cent. Sales of sparkling wine, however, increased by 1.9 per cent with bottle fermented increasing by 4.2 per cent while bulk fermented recorded its third successive annual decline, down 10.2 per cent.

TABLE 1. DOMESTIC SALES OF AUSTRALIAN WINE AND BRANDY BY WINEMAKERS

| | | | Wine | e type | | | | Total wine | | |
|------------|-------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------|----------|------------------------|-------------------|------------|
| Period | Table | Fortified | Spark- ling | Carbon- ated | Flavoured (a) | Vermouth | Original | Seasonally adjusted | Trend estimate | Brandy(b) |
| \ <u>-</u> | · · · · · · · · · | | | | ('000 litres) | | | | | ('000L al) |
| 1991-92 | 246,704 | 29,891 | 30,153 | 3,751 | 2,921 | 1,410 | 314,830 | | | 1,380 |
| 1992-93 | 246,308 | 28,420 | 29,971 | 3,256 | 2,845 | 1,281 | 312,081 | 1. | | 1,312 |
| 1993-94 | 254,741 | 27,026 | 30,543 | 3,525 | 2,426 | 1,258 | 319,519 | ** | | n.y.a. |
| 1992-93— | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 21,895 | 2,329 | 2,121 | 208 | 231 | 112 | 26,896 | 28,072 | 27,210 | 97 |
| May | 20,319 | 2,660 | 1,848 | 201 | 217 | 71 | 25,315 | 27,790 | 27,466 | 116 |
| June | 19,688 | 3,015 | 1,515 | 182 | 250 | 84 | 24,735 | 27,345 | 27,491 | 104 |
| 1993-94 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 23,632 | 2,923 | 2,048 | 354 | 276 | 122 | 29,356 | 25,849 | 27,398 | 139 |
| August | 25,198 | 2,626 | 2,795 | 279 | 270 | 66 | 31,234 | 30,419 | 27,047 | 177 |
| September | 18,283 | 2,132 | 1,749 | 255 | 204 | 102 | 22,724 | 22,973 | 26,513 | 87 |
| October | 22,814 | 1,772 | 3,339 | 253 | 181 | 139 | 28,496 | 27,422 | 25,954 | 87 |
| November | 25,291 | 2,526 | 4,227 | 375 | 312 | 128 | 32,857 | 26,719 | 25,506 | 132 |
| December | 27,119 | 2,755 | 6,410 | 509 | 251 | 154 | 37,198 | 25,608 | r25,221 | 151 |
| January | 10,926 | 1,154 | 1,197 | 153 | n.p. | п.р. | 13,652 | 20,604 | r25,261 | 72 |
| February | 18,836 | 1,568 | 1,968 | 228 | n.p. | n.p. | 22,784 | 28,749 | r25,683 | 76 |
| March | 19,416 | 1,965 | 1,720 | 217 | 136 | 111 | 23,565 | 26,140 | r26,305 | 93 |
| April | 21,417 | 2,659 | 1,725 | 268 | 188 | 66 | 26,323 | 27,518 | r27,061 | 108 |
| May | 19,210 | 2,354 | 1,674 | 278 | 179 | 84 | 23,779 | 26,045 | r27,845 | 93 |
| June | 22,600 | 2,592 | 1,693 | 355 | 206 | 105 | 27,549 | 30,400 | 28,639 | n.y.a |

⁽a) Includes wine cocktails, marsala, aperitif and tonic wines. (b) Quantities on which excise duty was paid.

TABLE 2. DOMESTIC SALES OF AUSTRALIAN FORTIFIED AND SPARKLING WINE AND VERMOUTH BY WINEMAKERS (*1000 litres)

| | | | Forte | fied wine | | | Sparklin; | Sparkling wine(a) | | |
|-----------|-------|---------------------|-------|-----------|--------|-------|-----------|-------------------|----------|-------|
| | | Sherry Dessett wine | | | | | Bottle | Bulk | | |
| | | Medium | | | | Other | fermen- | fermen- | Vermouth | |
| Period | Dry | (b) | Sweet | Port | Muscai | (c) | tation | tation | Dry | Sweet |
| 1991-92 | 2,281 | 2,938 | 7,173 | 15,933 | 1,438 | 128 | 25,406 | 4,747 | 644 | 766 |
| 1992-93 | 2,117 | 2,500 | 6,829 | 15,545 | 1,257 | 172 | 25,252 | 4,719 | 581 | 700 |
| 1993-94 | 1,889 | 2,318 | 6,133 | 15,383 | 1,180 | 124 | 26,305 | 4,238 | 564 | 694 |
| 1992-93— | | | | | | | | | | |
| * April | 164 | 205 | 548 | 1,271 | 125 | 15 | 1,781 | 340 | 56 | 56 |
| May | 214 | 258 | 660 | 1,418 | 100 | 11 | 1,497 | 351 | 28 | 43 |
| June | 230 | 273 | 702 | 1,674 | 125 | 12 | 1,240 | 275 | 39 | 45 |
| 1993-94 | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 191 | 240 | 667 | 1,663 | 146 | 16 | 1,737 | 311 | 58 | 64 |
| August | 168 | 195 | 558 | 1,575 | 117 | 14 | 2,429 | 366 | 35 | 31 |
| September | 138 | 184 | 524 | 1,189 | 89 | 9 | 1,421 | 328 | 50 | 52 |
| October | 166 | 160 | 380 | 982 | 76 | 9 | 2,975 | 364 | n.p. | n.p. |
| November | 170 | 218 | 568 | 1,443 | 116 | 11 | 3,676 | 551 | 65 | 63 |
| December | 159 | 234 | 553 | 1,683 | 111 | 14 | 5,718 | 692 | n.p. | n.p. |
| January | 99 | 99 | 304 | 599 | 47 | 6 | 1,038 | 159 | n.p. | n.p. |
| February | 101 | 151 | 384 | 864 | 63 | 6 | 1,650 | 318 | n.p. | n.p. |
| March | 171 | 179 | 492 | 1,027 | 8.5 | 10 | 1,446 | 274 | 44 | 67 |
| April | 176 | 251 | 671 | 1,439 | 114 | 8 | 1,430 | 294 | 31 | 35 |
| May | 159 | 185 | 476 | 1,425 | 100 | 10 | 1,387 | 287 | 40 | 43 |
| June | 190 | 222 | 558 | 1,493 | 117 | 11 | 1,399 | 294 | 48 | 57 |

⁽a) Spritzig table wines are included with table wine. (b) Includes semi-sweet and medium dry. (c) Includes madeira, tokay, white port.

TABLE 3. DOMESTIC SALES OF AUSTRALIAN TABLE WINE BY CONTAINER TYPE (*900 litres)

| | WHITE W | INE NOT E | XCEEDING | , | AUMÉ(a) | WHITE W | 'INE EXCE | EDING 1 DEC | GREE BAUM | IÉ(a) |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Glass con | tainers | | | | Glass co | | | | |
| Period | 1 litre and under | Over 1 litre | Soft pack(b) | Bulk(c) | Total | l litre and under | Over I lüre | Soft pack(b) | Bulk(c) | Total |
| 1991- 92 | 40,736 | 1,627 | 122,410 | 6,690 | 171,463 | 2,725 | 203 | 15,721 | 80 | 18,729 |
| 1992-93 | 41,243 | 1,319 | 120,534 | 4,784 | 167,880 | 2,856 | 203 | 15,405 | 61 | 18,525 |
| 1993-94 | 45,025 | 1,146 | 117,172 | 5,145 | 168,488 | 3,110 | 179 | 20,590 | 87 | 23,967 |
| 1992-93 | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 3,688 | 104 | 10,436 | 390 | 14,618 | 242 | 17 | 1,673 | 4 | 1,936 |
| May | 3,136 | 91 | 9,767 | 389 | 13,383 | 185 | n.p. | 1,416 | п.р. | 1,619 |
| June | 2,824 | 103 | 9,089 | 395 | 12,411 | 175 | n.p. | 1,486 | н.р. | 1,685 |
| 1993-94— | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 3,644 | 107 | 10,710 | 355 | 14,817 | 252 | n.p. | 1,748 | n.p. | 2,017 |
| August | 4,694 | 107 | 10,586 | 587 | 15,974 | 319 | n.p. | 1,890 | n.p. | 2,261 |
| September | 2,914 | 86 | 8,437 | 476 | 11,913 | 202 | n.p. | 1,376 | n.p. | 1,597 |
| October | 3,686 | 99 | 11,080 | 392 | 15,256 | 254 | n.p. | 1,926 | n.p. | 2,196 |
| November | 4,358 | 94 | 11,865 | 671 | 16,987 | 336 | n.p. | 2,169 | n.p. | 2,526 |
| December | 5,587 | 118 | 12,062 | 774 | 18,542 | 431 | n.p. | 2,204 | п.р. | 2,668 |
| January | 2,269 | 69 | 4,949 | 377 | 7,664 | 150 | n.p. | 911 | n.p. | 1,074 |
| February | 3,685 | 92 | 9,271 | 405 | 13,453 | 280 | n.p. | 1,523 | n.p. | 1,820 |
| March | 3,754 | 92 | 9,670 | 480 | 13,995 | 187 | 12 | 1,138 | 3 | 1,339 |
| April | 3,708 | 94 | 9,658 | 250 | 13,709 | 279 | 11.[1. | 2,257 | n.p. | 2,557 |
| May | 3,210 | 86 | 8,722 | 169 | 12,186 | 193 | n.p. | 1,680 | п.р. | 1,891 |
| June | 3,517 | 103 | 10,161 | 209 | 13,990 | 227 | 19 | 1,769 | 4 | 2,019 |

For footnotes see end of table.

TABLE 3. DOMESTIC SALES OF AUSTRALIAN TABLE WINE BY CONTAINER TYPE \cdot continued ('000 litres)

| | | RED | | | | | | ROSÉ | | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------|--------|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|-------|--|--|--|
| | Glass con | vainers | | | | Glass co | ntainers | | | | | | |
| Period | l litre and under | Over] lüre | Soft pack(b) | Bulk(c) | Total | l litre and under | Over 1 litre | Soft pack(b) | Bulk(c) | Total | | | |
| 1991-92 | 24,048 | 521 | 25,200 | 1,021 | 50,790 | 763 | 137 | 4,792 | 30 | 5,722 | | | |
| 1992-93 | 25,268 | 464 | 28,677 | 642 | 55,051 | n.p. | 118 | 4,107 | n.p. | 4,852 | | | |
| 1993-94 | 27,575 | 484 | 28,399 | 942 | 57,399 | 578 | n.p. | 4,178 | n.p. | 4,888 | | | |
| 1292-93— | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| April | 2,257 | 38 | 2,559 | 86 | 4,940 | 45 | 9 | 346 | 1 | 401 | | | |
| May | 2,255 | 34 | 2,572 | 69 | 4,930 | 41 | n.p. | 334 | n.p. | 387 | | | |
| June | 2,255 | 44 | 2,822 | 83 | 5,204 | n.p. | n.p. | 332 | n.p. | 388 | | | |
| 1993-94 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 3,057 | 42 | 3,143 | 57 | 6,299 | 57 | 9 | 432 | l | 499 | | | |
| August | 3,330 | 53 | 3,037 | 102 | 6,522 | 54 | n.p. | 376 | n.p. | 443 | | | |
| September | 1,896 | 30 | 2,364 | 117 | 4,407 | 46 | n.p. | 307 | n.p. | 365 | | | |
| October | 2,096 | 29 | 2,643 | 107 | 4,875 | 52 | n.p. | 424 | n.p. | 485 | | | |
| November | 2,374 | 38 | 2,768 | 90 | 5,270 | 48 | n.p. | 449 | н.р. | 506 | | | |
| December | 2,535 | 45 | 2,748 | 115 | 5,443 | 7 7 | n.p. | 371 | n.p. | 467 | | | |
| January | 1,041 | 18 | 899 | 55 | 2,013 | 30 | n.p. | 139 | n.p. | 175 | | | |
| February | 1,728 | 26 | 1,397 | 121 | 3,272 | 35 | n.p. | 246 | n.p. | 290 | | | |
| March | 2,201 | 76 | 1,416 | 57 | 3,749 | 42 | n.p. | 281 | n.p. | 333 | | | |
| April | 2,455 | 35 | 2,184 | 33 | 4,706 | 48 | n.p. | 389 | n.p. | 445 | | | |
| May | 2,204 | 44 | 2,410 | 30 | 4,688 | 44 | n.p. | 391 | n.p. | 445 | | | |
| June | 2,660 | 47 | 3,391 | 59 | 6,157 | 45 | n.p. | 374 | n,p. | 434 | | | |

⁽a) 1 degree baumé = 18 grams of sugar per litre. (b) Soft pack containers include all collapsible packs, plastic or otherwise. (c) Bulk includes rigid containers (plastic, steel, wood), tankers and cans.

TABLE 4. WINE AND BRANDY: IMPORTS CLEARED FOR HOME CONSUMPTION AND EXPORTS OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE

| n / 1 | | | te type | | | l wine | Bran | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|------------------|------------------|----------|----------|
| Period | Table | Fortified | Sparkling | Other | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Valu |
| | '000L | '000L | ,000L | '000L | 1000L | \$1000 | '000L at | \$'00 |
| | | | IMPORTS | CLEARED | | | | |
| 1990-91 | 5,604 | 191 | 2,285 | 919 | 8,999 | 46,779 | 636 | 6,711 |
| 1 99 1-92 | 5,190 | 160 | 2,373 | 979 | 8,703 | 45,649 | 662 | 7,315 |
| 1992-93 | 4,710 | 106 | 2,346 | 669 | 7,832 | 46,984 | 629 | 8,08 |
| 1992-93— | | | | | | | | |
| March | 303 | 4 | 100 | 90 | 49 7 | 2,895 | 50 | 661 |
| April | 466 | 9 | 82 | 77 | 635 | 2,494 | 24 | 307 |
| May | 368 | 7 | 130 | 51 | 556 | 3,679 | 56 | 723 |
| June | 312 | 7 | 188 | 21 | 528 | 2,704 | 64 | 562 |
| 1993-94— | | | | | | | | |
| July | 456 | 10 | 220 | 83 | 769 | 4,380 | 46 | 828 |
| August | 462 | 13 | 194 | 147 | 816 | 3,573 | 47 | 644 |
| September | 404 | 8 | 235 | 165 | 811 | 4,744 | 61 | 818 |
| October | 350 | 5 | 215 | 160 | 730 | 4,709 | 55 | 630 |
| November | 476 | 13 | 334 | 187 | 1,009 | 6,268 | 60 | 917 |
| December | 342 | 8 | 303 | 181 | 833 | 5,687 | 101 | 1,306 |
| January | 182 | 25 | 118 | 80 | 404 | 2,741 | 43 | 551 |
| February | 250 | 14 | 224 | 60 | 549 | 2,977 | 49 | 507 |
| March | 293 | 7 | 106 | 97 | 502 | 2,798 | 42 | 543 |
| April Mari | 301 307 | 10 15 | 123 | 105 | 539 | г2,317 | 40 | r400 |
| May 1002-07 | 307 | 15 | 115 | 95 | 532 | 2,995 | 47 | 548 |
| 1992-93— July to May | 4.200 | 99 | 2.160 | 6.40 | 5 | | | |
| 1993-94— | 4,399 | 99 | 2,158 | 648 | 7,304 | 44,280 | 565 | 7,523 |
| July to May | 3,822 | 127 | 2,186 | 1,359 | 7,495 | 43,190 | 589 | 7,693 |
| | | | | · | | | | |
| 1990-91 | 46 800 | 0.7/5 | | RTS (a) | | | | |
| 1990-91 | 46,890 | 2,765 | 3,180 | 1,321 | 54,156 | 179,588 | 39 | 794 |
| 1992-93 | 71,752 95,468 | 2,384 1,851 | 3,904 4,730 | 639 784 | 78,679 | 243,526 | 74 | 960 |
| 1772-93 | 73 _/ 4810 | 1,051 | 4,730 | 784 | 102,832 | 293,157 | 73 | 850 |
| 1992-93— | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-93— March | 8,908 | 100 | 387 | | 0.500 | | | |
| April | 8,640 | 198 72 | 386 | 16 | 9,508 | 28,653 | 1.1 | 147 |
| Мау | 11,582 | 220 | 288 | 33 | 9,033 | 24,405 | 6 | 50 |
| June | 10,858 | 183 | 525 508 | 67 45 | 12,394 11,593 | 33,426 33,955 | 1 4 | 8 47 |
| 1993-94— | | | | | | | | |
| July | 13,018 | 231 | 510 | 46 | 13 904 | 20 042 | A | 42 |
| August | 10,620 | 287 | 667 | 26 | 13,806 11,601 | 38,042 32,188 | 4 | 43 |
| September | 12,317 | 432 | 699 | 86 | 13,535 | 43,722 | | 9 |
| October | 11,952 | 441 | 824 | 319 | 13,536 | 38,475 | 6 4 | 38 29 |
| November | 7,671 | 144 | 462 | 82 | 8,359 | 22,520 | 3 | 71 |
| December | 7,688 | 313 | 200 | 136 | 8,337 | 23,428 | 2 | 35 |
| January | 5,866 | 84 | 175 | 30 | 6,154 | 16,289 | 1 | 56 |
| February | r6,741 | т181 | r223 | 18 | г7,162 | r22,066 | 1 | 6 |
| March | т10,342 | r91 | r245 | 33 | r10,710 | r31,552 | 7 | 128 |
| April | r9,765 | 302 | r341 · | 35 | т10,443 | r33,500 | • | 5 |
| May | 9,622 | 151 | 357 | 45 | 10,176 | 31,261 | 4 | 84 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-93— | | | | | | | | |
| 1992-93— uly to May | 84,610 | 1,668 | 4,223 | 739 | 91,239 | 259,202 | 69 | 803 |
| | 84,610 | 1,668 | 4,223 | 739 | 91,239 | 259,202 | 69 | 803 |

⁽a) Exports may include sales made by exporters other than winemakers.

TABLE 5. EXPORTS OF AUSTRALIAN WINE BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION, MAY 1994

| | | W | ine type | | Total | wine |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------|--------|------------|----------|
| Country/Region | Table | Fortified | Sparkling | Other | Quantity | Value |
| | | | (Litres) | | | (\$2000) |
| Fiji | 57,042 | 1,630 | 6,662 | | 65,334 | 190 |
| New Zcaland | 1,979,606 | 11,284 | 54,609 | 16,844 | 2,062,343 | 3,398 |
| Papua New Guinea | 48,782 | 1,544 | 3,816 | - | 54,142 | 338 |
| Total Oceania & Antarctica (a) | 2,151,187 | 19,912 | 67,769 | 20,558 | 2,259,426 | 4,079 |
| Belgium & Luxembourg | 103,820 | - | | - | 103,820 | 324 |
| Denmark | 13,041 | - | - | = | 13,041 | 46 |
| Finland | 28,710 | - | - | - | 28,710 | 95 |
| Germany | 94,716 | - | 90 | - | 94,806 | 408 |
| Ireland | 133,560 | - | - | - | 133,560 | 523 |
| Netherlands | 29,646 | - | - | - | 29,646 | 83 |
| Norway | 175,320 | - | - | - | 175,320 | 368 |
| Sweden | 1,363,978 | • | = | - | 1,363,978 | 2,263 |
| Switzerland | 50,535 | 576 | - | - | 51,111 | 260 |
| United Kingdom | 3,594,032 | 23,880 | 217,539 | 1,440 | 3,836,891 | 14,181 |
| Total Europe & the CIS (a) | 5,594,544 | 26,361 | 217,629 | 2,115 | 5,840,649 | 18,569 |
| Oman | 17,140 | - | 180 | - | 17,320 | 20 |
| United Arab Emirates | 49,882 | 1,198 | 1,899 | - | 52,979 | 90 |
| Total Middle East & North Africa (a) | 84.422 | 1,198 | 2,079 | - | 87,699 | 131 |
| Indonesia | 23,252 | | 855 | - | 24,107 | 57 |
| Singapore | 78,338 | 2,160 | 1,919 | 9,000 | 91,417 | 334 |
| Thailand | 41,001 | - | 720 | - | 41,721 | 113 |
| Total Southeast Asia (a) | 151,081 | 2,160 | 4,007 | 9,000 | 166,248 | 548 |
| Hong Kong | 48,574 | 1,787 | 45,676 | 386 | 96,423 | 377 |
| Japan | 192,929 | 2,115 | 4,080 | 11,610 | 210,734 | 812 |
| Tajwan | 16,966 | - | - | 1,655 | 18,621 | 87 |
| Total Northeast Asia (a) | 277,221 | 4,046 | 49,756 | 13,681 | 344,704 | 1,372 |
| Canada | 324,720 | 88,811 | 1,602 | - | 415,133 | 1,388 |
| USA | 1,027,538 | 7,322 | 12,312 | 10 | 1,047,182 | 5,134 |
| Total North America (a) | 1,352,258 | 96,133 | 13,914 | 10 | 1,462,315 | 6,522 |
| Total Other Regions(b) | 11,772 | 1,000 | 2,340 | - | 15,112 | 40 |
| Total All Countries | 9,622,485 | 150,810 | 357 ,49 4 | 45,364 | 10,176,153 | 31,261 |

⁽a) Includes other countries as detailed in Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (1269.0). (b) Includes ship's stores.

TABLE 6: EXPORTS OF AUSTRALIAN WINE BY REGION (2000 litres)

| | | | | ('000 jitres) | | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------|----------------------|
| Period | Oceania & Antarctica | Europe & the CIS | Middle East | Southeast Asia | Northeast Asia | North . America | Other | Total all Regions |
| 1990-91 | 8,830 | 29,509 | 666 | 1,264 | 3,385 | 10,232 | 270 | 54,156 |
| 1991-92 | 7,509 | 50,824 | 855 | 1,601 | 3,450 | 14,153 | 288 | 78,679 |
| 1992-93 | 18,251 | 61,623 | 799 | 1,969 | 3,483 | 16,356 | 351 | 102,832 |
| 1992-93— | | | | | | | | |
| March | 1,280 | 5,653 | 130 | 228 | 291 | 1,853 | 72 | 9,508 |
| April | 1,881 | 5,209 | 46 | 157 | 222 | 1,508 | 10 | 9,033 |
| May | 2,542 | 7,749 | 98 | 237 | 283 | 1,461 | 24 | 12,394 |
| June | 2,355 | 7,256 | 65 | 129 | 220 | 1,555 | 12 | 11,593 |
| 1993-94— | | | | | | | | |
| July | 2,907 | 7,662 | 111 | 195 | 481 | 2,438 | 12 | 13,806 |
| August | 2,171 | 7,220 | 80 | 131 | 578 | 1,405 | 15 | 11,601 |
| September | 1,980 | 8,624 | 111 | 156 | 468 | 2,151 | 45 | 13,535 |
| October | 3,067 | 7,735 | 63 | 328 | 628 | 1,667 | 47 | 13,536 |
| November | 2,065 | 4,417 | 65 | 147 | 332 | 1,265 | 67 | 8,359 |
| December | 2,335 | 3,821 | 49 | 248 | 607 | 1,252 | 25 | 8,337 |
| January | 1,281 | 3,722 | 56 | 80 | 223 | 776 | 15 | 6,154 |
| February | r1,419 | r3,760 | 95 | 148 | 309 | r1,405 | 26 | r7,162 |
| March | rl,651 | r6,935 | 67 | 188 | 365 | rl,477 | 26 | r10,710 |
| April | r2,546 | r5,930 | 89 | r139 | r273 | 1,442 | 25 | r10,443 |
| May | 2,259 | 5,841 | 88 | 166 | 345 | 1,462 | 15 | 10,176 |
| 1992-93 | | | | | | | | |
| July-May | 15,896 | 54,367 | 734 | 1,840 | 3,262 | 14,801 | 339 | 91,239 |
| 1993-94 | | | | | | = | 247 | 110.010 |
| July-May | 23,683 | 65,666 | 875 | 1,927 | 4,610 | 16,741 | 317 | 113,819 |

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

The information shown in this publication for wine sales is obtained directly from winemakers by means of a mail collection. The brandy sales figures shown represent quantities on which excise duty was paid, i.e. the quantity of brandy released for sale. Statistics relating to exports and import clearances are based on information provided to the Australian Customs Service by importers, exporters and their agents.

Scope and coverage

- 2. The information on wine is obtained from winemaking enterprises with wine sales of 250,000 litres or more in the previous financial year. These account for approximately 97 per cent of total wine sales.
- 3. Tables 1-3 include all sales by winemakers (within the scope of the collection) with the exception of exports, sales for ships' stores, sales of imported wine and brandy and inter-winery sales, the last exclusion being necessary to avoid duplication in the published figures. Figures relating to foreign trade in wine and brandy are presented in Table 4 to provide a basis for assessing the overall Australian wine market.
- 4. Imports cleared for home consumption comprise those goods entered for home consumption, together with goods cleared from Customs warehouses. Exports of Australian produce are defined as exports of goods, materials or articles which have been produced, manufactured or partly manufactured in Australia.
- 5. Commencing with April 1992, the timing basis for the compilation of merchandise exports statistics has been changed. The change involves compiling exports statistics on the basis of goods shipped in any period rather than the basis of the documentation of goods shipped in that or earlier periods. In the past only about half of shipments were recorded in the month of shipment, the remainder recorded in subsequent months. The effect of the change is significant on monthly data but marginal on annual data. For more information about the changed basis of compilation refer to publication Foreign Trade Australia: Merchandise Exports, April 1992. (5432.0)
- 6. All sales data are collected on an Australia-wide basis only and State figures are therefore not available.
- 7. The wine content of products consisting of a mixture of wine and fruit juice, commonly known as 'coolers', is included in the appropriate category of wine from which it is made, which is generally table wine. Where a wine is categorised by container type (i.e. table wine) the wine content of 'coolers' is included in the 'bulk' figure.

Seasonally adjusted and trend estimates

- 8. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences can be more clearly recognised. Seasonal adjustment does not remove from the series the effect of irregular influences (e.g. abnormal weather and industrial disputes).
- 9. The smoothing of scasonally adjusted series to create trend estimates is a means of reducing the impact of the irregular component of the series. The trend estimates of wine sales have been derived by applying a 13-term Henderson weighted moving average to the seasonally adjusted series.

- 10. While this smoothing technique enables estimates of trend to be produced for the latest month, it does result in revisions to the estimates for the most recent months as data for subsequent months become available. Generally subsequent revisions become smaller and after 3 months have a negligible impact on the series. There will also be revisions as a result of revisions to the original series and periodic reviews of seasonal factors. The latest review, in September 1993, revised seasonally adjusted and trend monthly series back to July 1975.
- 11. Users may wish to refer to the ABS Information Papers A Guide to Smoothing Time Series Estimates of 'Trend' (1316.0) and Time Series Decomposition An Overview (1317.0) for more detailed information on smoothing of seasonally adjusted time series data.
- 12. Care should be exercised when interpreting year-to-date figures as measures of trend growth. Due to their temporal phase-shifting properties, year-to-date measures are not always useful for detecting turning points in the data. In particular, these measures are not responsive to more recent trend changes and can be indicative of more historical growth patterns. A further deficiency is that with each additional month of data, the extent of smoothing implicit in the year-to-date measure varies, giving for each month a different form of trend estimate. That is, the degree of smoothing after 3 months will be different to that achieved with 10 months of data. It is possible that the year-to-date measure will suggest results that do not accord with the ABS trend estimate, which is a much more timely indicator of recent trend behaviour.

Related publications

13. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

Manufacturing Production, Australia, Food, Drink, Tobacco, Stock and Poultry Food (8359.0) - issued monthly, contains production statistics for wine based mixed drinks ('coolers').

Wine Production: Australia and States (8366.0) - includes stocks of Australian wine and brandy held by winemakers.

14. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tucsdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

- nil or rounded to zero
- n.p. not available for separate publication (but included in totals where applicable)
- n.y.a. not yet available
 - r figure or series revised since previous issue
 - .. not applicable
- 15. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

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For more information ...

The ABS publishes a wide range of statistics and other information on Australia's economic and social conditions. Details of what is available in various publications and other products can be found in the ABS Catalogue of Publications and Products available at all ABS Offices (see below for contact details).

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DISCOVERY (Key *656#): The ABS intends discontinuing its statistical information service on DISCOVERY. Please contact Peter Davidson (Phone 06 252 6684) to discuss possible alternatives for acquiring statistics or if you wish to comment on this proposal. For details on electronic data services available, contact Information Services in any of the ABS Offices (see Information Inquiries below for contact details).

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